

# INVENTOR ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

## Inventor Assistance Program (IAP): Minnesota Invention

#### What it is:

- Nation's 1<sup>st</sup> patent law pro bono program, developing with USPTO involvement
- Pilot program blazing trail for patent law pro bono efforts in other states

# HOW the Inventor Assistance Program (IAP) Came to Be

- In 2010, **Director Kappos** told leading members of Minnesota's IP legal community of hopes of developing patent law pro bono programs across the nation ... they responded.
- They invited LegalCORPS to help them develop a pilot program in Minnesota.
- The project was co-founded by LegalCORPS and the law firms of **Patterson Thuente IP**, **Lindquist & Vennum** and **Myer & Njus**.
- The program was launched in 2011 with the encouragement and involvement of the USPTO -- and with the support of a group of Minnesota corporations and law firms.

# IAP Founding Funders

- 3M
- VALSPAR
- FAEGRE & BENSON
- MERCHANT & GOULD
- DORSEY
- SCHWEGMAN LUNDBERG &WOESSNER
- ECOLAB
- ROBINS KAPLAN
- FREDRIKSON& BYRON
- MUETING RAASCH & GEBHARDT
- BARNES & THORNBURG
- FULBRIGHT & JAWORSKI
- FISH & RICHARDSON
- SCHUMAKER& SIEFFERT

### WHY Patent Law Pro Bono?

- Expand access to the patent law system to individuals with good ideas – but without financial resources for expensive legal services
- Overcome one financial roadblock to bringing new innovations to market – boost for economy
- Help USPTO reduce backlog, smooth process involving pro se patent applicants
- Provide patent attorneys opportunities for pro bono legal service in their unique area of the law
- Rule of Professional Conduct #6.1: Aspire to provide 50 hours pro bono per year



# LegalCORPS: What it is & does

- Provides free assistance in transactional business law matters to low-income entrepreneurs and small nonprofits – through services of volunteer attorneys.
- Independent nonprofit incorporated in 2004 at the recommendation of an MSBA task force.
- Expands access to our legal system and provides business lawyers opportunities for public service in their areas of expertise.

## Services the IAP Provides

Patent prosecution for non-provisional applications:

- Assistance with filing non-provisional patent application
- Assistance with responses to USPTO office actions
- (Applicants for assistance with filing provisional patent applications now are referred to the IP Law Clinic at William Mitchell College of Law)
- Eligible clients can get related business law assistance through LegalCORPS (e.g., entity formation, license agreements ...)
- (Clients must pay all USPTO filing fees)

# Types of Assistance IAP Does NOT Provide

- prior art searching,
- patentability analysis, clearance or freedom to operate analysis,
- licensing, transfer, enforcement or disputes
- assistance with the prosecution of international patent applications that correspond to the application.

## WHO Does the LegalCORPS IAP Serve?

#### Inventors must:

- Have a strong connection to Minnesota.
- Have already filed a patent application with the USPTO.
- Meet income guidelines (300 % of the federal poverty level or below)
- Pass a subject matter screen by the program.

# Progress of the IAP

Since fall, 24 applicants have been found eligible & referred for pro bono assistance:

- 1 patent issued after assistance in response to office action
- 8 now in patent prosecution process
- 8 referred to William Mitchell IP Clinic for help with provisional applications
- 2 in attorney recruitment stage
- 5 clients decided not to proceed

(At least 60 individuals have inquired about receiving assistance through the IAP)

# Progress of the IAP

#### Since fall:

- 40 attorneys have joined the volunteer roster for the program
- 23 have attended program orientation sessions now eligible for referral of pro bono matters through the IAP

#### **VOLUNTEERING** for the IAP

- LegalCORPS provides professional liability insurance for properly licensed attorneys on its volunteer roster for pro bono matters referred to them by LegalCORPS.
- Attorneys can register online with the volunteer form on <u>www.legalcorps.org</u>
- To get referrals of IAP clients, attorneys must attend a program orientation/training session

# What Volunteers Commit to Doing

- Engagement letters outline the scope of representation for each matter
- The scope of representation does not include any other patent application(s)
- Volunteers use own docketing software -- LegalCORPS not docketing volunteers' cases
- The client should directly pay costs
- Attorney should advise client about costs in advance.
- Attorneys advise that when a patent issues, the client will be responsible for enforcement & business development

# America Invents Act Mandate [35 USC, Sec. 32.]

- (a) IN GENERAL. The Director shall work with and support intellectual property law associations across the country in the establishment of pro bono programs designed to assist financially under-resourced independent inventors and small businesses.
- (b) EFFECTIVE DATE. This section shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act.

#### Mission

Facilitate nationwide implementation of patent pro bono programs

#### Objectives

- Monitor progress of Minnesota Patent Pro Bono Pilot
- Develop a representative model and best practices manual for launch of additional patent pro bono pilots
- Provide ongoing guidance to additional pilots
- Examine ways to create efficiencies for and among pilots
- Respond to requests from the USPTO
- Provide progress reports on nationwide implementation
- Disseminate information on importance of pro bono IP
- At request of USPTO Director, meet quarterly

- Task Force Makeup
  - USPTO
    - John Calvert Administrator of the USPTO Inventor Assistance Center
  - Judiciary
    - Chief Judge Randall Rader U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
    - James Brookshire Executive Director, Federal Circuit Bar Association
  - Minnesota Patent Pro Bono Pilot
    - Jim Patterson Managing Partner, Patterson Thuente IP
    - Candee Goodman Pro Bono Director, Lindquist & Vennum, PLLP
  - National IP Community
    - ABA
      - Amy Salmela Patterson Thuente IP, IPL Section Pro Bono Committee co-chair
      - o Paul Roberts Foley & Lardner
    - AIPLA
      - o Georgann Gruneback Fox Group
      - Laura Zeman-Mullen Zeman-Mullen & Ford
    - IPO
      - Kevin Rhodes Chief IP Counsel, 3M
      - o Harry Gwinnell Greenblum & Berstein
  - Independent Inventor Community
    - Warren Tuttle President, United Inventors Association
  - IP Academic Community
    - Jay Erstling William Mitchell College of Law

#### **Rollout Timeline**

- 4 new programs in 2012
  - California
  - Colorado
  - Texas
  - Washington D.C. area
- 10 new programs in 2013

### CONCLUSION

- Minnesota's IP & pro bono legal communities are taking the lead in an important initiative to expand access to a part of our legal system that has had very limited pro bono activity
- More information: www.legalcorps.org